

令

$$\mathbf{g}(\mathbf{x}) = (g_1(\mathbf{x}), g_2(\mathbf{x}), \dots, g_m(\mathbf{x}))^T$$
 其中 $\mathbf{x} = (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_{n-m})$ 将上述 $n-m$ 个等式写成向量形式，有

$$\left(\frac{\partial f(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_1}, \dots, \frac{\partial f(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_{n-m}} \right) + \left(\frac{\partial f(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_{n-m+1}}, \dots, \frac{\partial f(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_n} \right) \mathbf{g}(\mathbf{x}_0) = 0$$
 由于 $\mathbf{g}(\mathbf{x}_0) = -\left(\begin{array}{c} \frac{\partial \varphi_1(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_{n-m+1}} & & \\ \frac{\partial \varphi_1(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_{n-m+2}} & & \\ \frac{\partial \varphi_1(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_n} & & \\ \frac{\partial \varphi_2(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_{n-m+1}} & & \\ \frac{\partial \varphi_2(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_{n-m+2}} & & \\ \frac{\partial \varphi_2(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_n} & & \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \frac{\partial \varphi_m(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_{n-m+1}} & & \\ \frac{\partial \varphi_m(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_{n-m+2}} & & \\ \frac{\partial \varphi_m(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_n} & & \end{array} \right)^{-1} \left(\begin{array}{c} \frac{\partial \varphi_1(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_1} & & \\ \frac{\partial \varphi_1(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_2} & & \\ \frac{\partial \varphi_1(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_{n-m}} & & \\ \frac{\partial \varphi_2(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_1} & & \\ \frac{\partial \varphi_2(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_2} & & \\ \frac{\partial \varphi_2(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_{n-m}} & & \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \frac{\partial \varphi_m(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_1} & & \\ \frac{\partial \varphi_m(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_2} & & \\ \frac{\partial \varphi_m(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_{n-m}} & & \end{array} \right) \triangleq -A^{-1}B$
 注意到 $-\left(\frac{\partial f(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_{n-m+1}}, \dots, \frac{\partial f(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_n} \right) \cdot A^{-1}$ 是一个 m 维行向量，我们可以将其记为 $-\left(\frac{\partial f(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_{n-m+1}}, \dots, \frac{\partial f(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_n} \right) \cdot A^{-1} = \left(\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \dots, \lambda_m \right)$ 将 $\left(\frac{\partial f(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_1}, \frac{\partial f(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_2}, \dots, \frac{\partial f(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_{n-m}} \right) + \left(\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \dots, \lambda_m \right) \left(\begin{array}{c} \frac{\partial \varphi_1(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_1} & & \\ \frac{\partial \varphi_1(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_2} & & \\ \frac{\partial \varphi_1(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_{n-m}} & & \\ \frac{\partial \varphi_2(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_1} & & \\ \frac{\partial \varphi_2(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_2} & & \\ \frac{\partial \varphi_2(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_{n-m}} & & \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \frac{\partial \varphi_m(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_1} & & \\ \frac{\partial \varphi_m(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_2} & & \\ \frac{\partial \varphi_m(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_{n-m}} & & \end{array} \right) = 0$
 另外我们可以将 $\left(\frac{\partial f(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_{n-m+1}}, \dots, \frac{\partial f(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_n} \right) + \left(\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \dots, \lambda_m \right) \left(\begin{array}{c} \frac{\partial \varphi_1(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_{n-m+1}} & & \\ \frac{\partial \varphi_1(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_{n-m+2}} & & \\ \frac{\partial \varphi_1(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_n} & & \\ \frac{\partial \varphi_2(\mathbf{x}_0)}{\partial x_{n-m+1}} & & \end{array} \right)$

